

[Water and Sanitation Agreements](#)

Full Description

Public private partnerships in water require various agreements, or contracts, to outline the relationships and responsibilities between various stake holders. The agreements below are specific to the water and sanitation sectors.

Agreements

- [Bulk Supply Agreements for Water and Sewerage Services](#)
- [Management and Operation & Maintenance \(O&M\) Contracts](#)
- [Lease and Affermage Contracts](#)
- [Water & Sanitation Concession and BOTs](#)

For a more detailed, general explanation on various public private partnership forms that enable private participation in water and sanitation, see also:

- [Concessions, Build-Operate-Transfer \(BOT\) and Design-Build-Operate \(DBO\) Projects](#)
- [Utility Restructuring, Corporatization, Decentralization](#)
- [Contract Plans / Performance Contracts](#)

Forms of Operating Entities

- [Empresas Mixtas](#) and [Joint Ventures](#) - in the water sector and predominantly in civil law jurisdictions, a mode for private participation in traditionally public infrastructure projects is the Joint Venture, known in Spanish as "empresas mixtas". This section explores key issues to consider when establishing Joint Ventures, and includes sample legislative frameworks for this kinds of entities

Related Content

[Water & Sanitation PPPs](#)

[Water Sector Regulation](#)

[Utility Restructuring, Corporatization, Decentralization, and Performance Contracts](#)

[Water and Sanitation Agreements](#)

[Small Scale Water Projects - Rural and Peri-Urban](#)

[PPPs in Irrigation](#)

[Theft / Non-Technical Losses \(Water and Electricity\)](#)

[Water & Sanitation PPP Toolkits](#)

[Case Studies and Lessons Learned - Water](#)

[Gender & Water and Sanitation Projects](#)

Additional Resources

[Contracting Tools for Non-Revenue Water Reduction](#)