

PPP Project Preparation

World Bank Group Infrastructure Finance Learning

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This section features a detailed overview of each stage in the PPP process, along with links to resources, tools, and additional guidance for PPP practitioners.

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Watch this space. This is a new section of the website and is currently in draft form. The [World Bank Group Infrastructure Finance Learning](#) program is working closely with universities, development partners and governments to continuously share lessons learned and real-world examples. For [feedback](#) on the content of this section of the website or suggestions for links or materials that could be included, please contact the PPP Resource Center at ppp@worldbank.org or take a [Quick Survey](#).

Understanding and implementing a systematic process is crucial for preparing bankable Public-Private Partnership (PPP) projects.

PPP contracts often have financial implications for governments, involving long-term payment commitments that may be contingent on various risk. Managing these risks can create challenges for public financial management, which is generally geared to annual appropriations for expenditure. To address this, PPP-specific approaches to public financial management have been developed, focusing on understanding and mitigating the different categories of risk inherent in PPPs. This systematic approach helps structure successful PPPs, and the WBG Infrastructure Finance Academy provides access to a range of resources and materials, including resources on Project Preparation Funds and Project Preparation Facilities (PPFs) with links to organizations, initiatives, and institutions that support the development of bankable, investment-ready projects.

Project Preparation Facilities (PPFs)

Project Preparation Facilities (PPFs) are important for improving the quality of PPP project development and ensuring that projects are investment-ready. An example of this is the [Global Infrastructure Facility \(GIF\)](#), a global platform that supports the preparation and structuring of complex infrastructure PPPs. The platform facilitates collaboration among multilateral development banks (MDBs), private investors, financiers, and governments in emerging markets and developing economies. By combining funding with a team of technical experts, the GIF enhances the capabilities of client governments and MDB partners, addressing capacity gaps and ensuring successful project outcomes.

The MDBs have also established PPFs to improve project development quality and strengthen local capacities. These facilities promote regional policy dialogue on infrastructure challenges, catalyze access to public and private finance, and support sustainable infrastructure projects, particularly PPPs. Some PPFs include:

- [African Development Bank, Africa50](#)
- [Asian Development Bank, Asia Pacific Project Preparation Facility](#)
- [European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Project Preparation Facility](#)
- [Inter-American Development Bank, Infracred](#)

- [Islamic Development Bank, Arab Financing Facility for Infrastructure](#)

Project Funds

Project Development Funds (PDFs) are dedicated vehicles that governments create to systematically support the preparation of PPPs. A common challenge in many PPP programs is the lack of adequate and consolidated resources for evaluating and preparing potential projects, which limits their ability to attract private investment.

PDFs address this challenge by providing centralized and dedicated funding for PPP project preparation, independent of the typical constraints of government budgeting processes. These funds have contributed in the successful implementation of PPP projects, which can serve to support the increased private investment, critical for achieving the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). For more information, explore the [primer](#) on project development funds.

Case Studies

The [Innovative Revenues for Infrastructure Guidelines \(IRI\)](#) provide more than 100 case summaries of commercial value capture across various [Category](#), [Country](#) or [Sector](#). Visit the World Bank [Municipal Public-Private Framework Case Studies](#), providing valuable insights into successful PPP projects.

Resources

Explore the sections below or search our [Library](#) for resources on Infrastructure Finance and PPPs.

Sections

[Reference Guide 3.0, Infrastructure, Highway Network](#)

[PPP Online Reference Guide](#)

[Bridging PPPs](#)

[Contracts & Agreements](#)

[Standardized Agreements, Bidding Documents and Guidance Manuals: Crane on blue skies](#)

[Standardized Agreements, Bidding Documents and Guidance Manuals](#)

[Concessions Build-Operate-Transfer \(BOT\) and Design-Build-Operate \(DBO\) Projects: Construction Cranes](#)

[Concessions Build-Operate-Transfer \(BOT\) and Design-Build-Operate \(DBO\) Projects](#)

[Project Preparation in Asset Recycling](#)

[Select World Bank Group PPP Toolkits, Blue Skyline](#)

[Selected World Bank Tools](#)

[City landscape](#)

[Case Studies: Municipal PPP Framework](#)

[Introduction to World Bank's Emission Reduction Program](#), [Blurred bright day in the city](#) [Green colors](#) [Motion of the](#)

[Objective of Guidance for Countries in Assessing ERC Projects](#)

[Project Development Funds](#)

[Project Development Funds](#)

[Fund: Livelihoods Carbon Fund 3](#), [agricultural technology](#) and [new concepts of agribusiness](#)

[Fund: Livelihoods Carbon Fund 3](#)

Research and Publications in PPPRC

BROWSE BY REGION

- [East Asia and Pacific \(EAP\)](#)
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