

# PPP Models for ERP

## Guidance for Countries in Assessing ERC Projects

Appendix C: PPP Models for ERP

The section lays out the different models for potential public-private partnerships (or PPPs) to generate emissions reduction credits (ERCs) from deploying technologies that reduce or remove emissions.

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*Watch this space. [Unlocking Global Emission Reduction Credit](#) is intended to be a living document and will be reviewed at regular intervals. Check the page below, or visit [Strategic Guidance for Country System Assessments](#), [Guidance for Countries in Assessing ERC Projects](#), or [Mobilizing ERC Finance](#). Let us know what you think by taking a [Quick Survey](#).*

## **Introduction to the Models - Appendix C**

In addition to the Project Guidelines developed, this Appendix lays out the different models for potential public-private partnerships (or PPPs) to generate emissions reduction credits (ERCs) from deploying

technologies that reduce or remove emissions. These could also include activities that are part of larger infrastructure-type investments. ERCs in these models are expected to enable these projects to incorporate emission reduction or removal activities in the larger package while allowing them to either maintain their financial viability or recover their invest-ability, through the additional revenue streams from the sale of the credits.

The 12 models, as summarized in [Table 1](#), are based on case studies across different sectors. They cover both existing and ongoing projects that have incorporated emissions reduction or removal activities into larger infrastructure projects, largely to improve their financial viability.

*Table 1: PPP Models Detailed*

#	Model	Applicable Methodology	
1	<a href="#">MRT Energy Efficiency Deployment</a>	Mass Rapid Transit Projects	Existing-R
2	<a href="#">Rural Electrification</a>	Electrification of communities through grid extension or construction of new mini grids	New-User
3	<a href="#">LED Streetlight Deployment</a>	Demand-side activities for efficient outdoor and street lighting technologies	Existing-R
4	<a href="#">Rooftop Solar Installation</a>	Renewable electricity generation for captive use and mini-grid	New-Build
5	<a href="#">LED Lighting Deployment</a>	Demand-side energy efficiency activities for specific technologies	Existing-R
6	<a href="#">E-Bus Deployment</a>	Bus rapid transit projects	New-Refu
7	<a href="#">EV Charging Systems Installation</a>	Methodology for Electric Vehicle Charging Systems	New-Build
8	<a href="#">Biodigester Deployment</a>	Reduced Emissions From Cooking And Heating – Technologies And Practices To Displace Decentralized Thermal Energy Consumption	New-Build
9	<a href="#">Waste-to-Power</a>	Avoidance of landfill gas emissions by in-situ aeration of landfills	New-Build
10	<a href="#">Waste Treatment Facility Installation</a>	Avoided emissions from organic waste through alternative waste treatment processes	Existing-R
11	<a href="#">Climate Smart Farming Deployment</a>	Adoption of Sustainable Agricultural Land Management	Existing-R

#	Model	Applicable Methodology	
12	<a href="#">Reforestation Program</a>	Afforestation and reforestation of lands except wetlands	New-Fina

The models will start by identifying the infrastructure project and the potential ERC-generating activities to be deployed along with it. This will then lead to a proposed PPP model based on the dimensions in [Table 2](#), based on the learnings from the case studies and the specific considerations for this permutation of ERC activity and wider infrastructure project. It will then describe the case study, including how it was structured and the impact achieved or targeted, before going into the summary business plan. The business plan will feature a reconstructed version of the basic forecasts of revenues and costs for both the ERC and non-ERC component of the project, based on the information available from the case study and additional desktop research.

*Table 2: Public-Private Partnership Model Dimensions*

Dimension	Attribute	Description
Business	New	The PPP can either result to the creation of a new entity or the take-over of an existing business
	Existing	
Construction	Build	The project company may be obliged to undertake all activities relating to the construction of a new asset which will differ from refurbishing already existing assets
	Refurbish	
Private Funding	Finance	The private-led project company may carry the obligation to raise financing for the project
Service	Bulk	The project company may be delivering services to a single entity in the case of “Bulk” or delivering directly to the consumers of the service in the case of “User”
	User	
Revenues	Fees	The revenue streams in a project may stem from fees paid by a single or limited number of off-takers or from tariffs paid by a large number of consumers
	Tariffs	

## Models



[Efficient Outdoor and Street Lighting Technologies](#)



Specific Technologies



EV Charging Systems Installation Model for ERP





## [Reforestation Program Model for ERP](#)

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