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## Key References - PPP Framework

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A list of publications and resources that support the Reference Guide and provide additional guidance on PPP Topics.

### Establishing the PPP Framework

- [UNECE. 2008. Guidebook on Promoting Good Governance in Public-Private Partnerships. Geneva: United Nations Economic Commission for Europe.](#) This guide for policymakers provides detailed instructions on how to improve governance for PPP programs. The guide also gives insight into what the key challenges are and possible frameworks for solutions.
- [Irwin, Timothy C., and Tanya Mokdad. 2010. Managing Contingent Liabilities in Public-Private Partnerships: Practice in Australia, Chile, and South Africa.](#) Washington, DC: World Bank Describes the approach in the State of Victoria, Australia, Chile, and South Africa, to approvals analysis, and reporting of contingent liabilities (and other fiscal obligations) under PPP projects, and draws lessons for other countries.
- [Farquharson, Edward, Clemencia Torres de Mästle, E. R. Yescombe, and Javier Encinas. 2011. How to Engage with the Private Sector in Public-Private Partnerships in Emerging Markets. Washington, DC: World Bank.](#) This guide for public sector practitioners describes how to develop and implement a PPP successfully by developing a marketable project and attracting the right private partners. Section 3 focuses on setting the PPP framework.
- [Yong, H.K., ed. 2010. Public-Private Partnerships Policy and Practice: A Reference Guide. London: Commonwealth Secretariat.](#) This report provides a comprehensive review of PPP policies worldwide, including guidance to practitioners about key aspects of designing and implementing PPP policy and

projects. Chapter 4 provides guidelines for public sector appraisal of PPP projects.

- [EIU. 2014b. Evaluating the Environment for Public-Private Partnerships in Latin America and the Caribbean: The 2014 Infrascopes. London: Economist Intelligence Unit.](#) This publication, Infrascopes, sets out an index for assessing countries' readiness to carry out sustainable PPPs, and uses the index to evaluate the PPP environment in 19 countries in the region. See also the versions for Asia-Pacific, for Africa, and for Eastern Europe and CIS, based on similar methodologies.

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