



## Further Readings on Financing and Risk Mitigation

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### Further Reading and Resources

- [Project Development Funds](#), a primer published by The World Bank, 'Project Development Funds (PDFs) - Supporting Project Preparation to Structure Successful Public-Private Partnerships (PPPs).
- [Principles for Effective Insolvency and Creditor/Debtor Regimes](#) - Effective creditor and debtor rights and insolvency systems are an important element of financial system stability. The World Bank Group accordingly has been working with partner organizations to develop principles for insolvency and creditor and debtor rights systems.
- [Managing the Fiscal Implications of Public-Private Partnerships in a Sustainable and Resilient Manner: A Compendium of Good Practices and Lessons Learned from the COVID-19 Pandemic](#) -This report aims to illustrate how to improve fiscal risk management and treatment of fiscal commitments and contingent liabilities (FCCL) arising from PPP projects, to build better Infrastructure post-COVID-19.
- [Public-private partnerships \(PPPs\) financed by the European Investment Bank from 1990 to 2021](#)
- [PPP Regulatory Guidelines Collection](#) - The PPP Regulatory Guidelines Collection from EBRD includes a Regional study on financing models for public-private partnerships in EBRD economies in Volume 3.
- [Infrastructure Financing in Asian Landlocked Developing Countries: Challenges, Opportunities and Modalities](#), prepared by Ulukbek Usabaliev, Financing for Development Section, Macroeconomic Policy and Financing for Development Division of the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, 2020.
- [Guidebook for Economic and Financial Analysis of Regional Electricity Projects](#), prepared as part of the work program of the Pan Arab Regional Electricity Trade Platform (PA-RETP), 2020.
- [National Infrastructure Pipeline: Report of the Task Force Department of Economic Affairs Ministry of Finance Government of India](#), 2019
- [DARP—Creating Distressed Assets Markets](#), IFC, 2019.
- [Asian Infrastructure Finance 2019 Bridging Borders: Infrastructure to Connect Asia and Beyond](#), AIIB, 2019.

- [Results-Based Finance for Last Mile Infrastructure](#), presentation on Results-Based Finance for Last Mile Infrastructure delivered by Charis Lypiridis, Infrastructure Specialist, 2019.
- [Mobilization of Private Finance by Multilateral Development Banks 2018 Joint Report](#), by multilateral development banks and development finance institutions.
- [Technical Brief on Resilient Infrastructure Public-Private Partnerships: Policy, Contracting, and Finance](#), prepared by the World Bank's Tokyo Disaster Risk Management (DRM) Hub, Global Infrastructure Facility (GIF), and the Public-Private Infrastructure Advisory Facility (PPIAF) with contributions from PwC Advisory LLC, 2019.
- [Government Guarantees for Mobilizing Private Investment in Infrastructure](#) by Jason Zhengrong Lu, Jenny Jing Chao and James Robert Sheppard, World Bank study supported by the Global Infrastructure Facility (GIF) and Public-Private Infrastructure Facility (PPIAF), December 2019.
- [Allocating Risks in Public-Private Partnerships](#), The Global Infrastructure Hub Ltd (GI Hub), June 2016
- [Outlook for Energy and Infrastructure](#), Freshfields, Bruckhaus, Deringer, January 2017
- [Resource Financed Infrastructure: A Discussion on a New Form of Infrastructure Financing](#) by Håvard Halland, John J. Beardsworth, Bryan C. Land and James A. Schmidt, World Bank study supported by Public-Private Infrastructure Facility (PPIAF) September 2014.
- [Project Finance Primer U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration \(FHWA\) 2010](#) - Update to the [Innovative Finance Brochure](#), published in 2002 by the FHWA (Publication No. FHWA-AD-02-006). The publication focuses on bonds and credit assistance and incorporates new project finance techniques that have become available for transportation projects since the brochure's publication in 2002, including changes and new programs adopted under the Safe, Accountable, Flexible, Efficient Equity Act: A Legacy for Users (SAFETEA-LU).
- [Guide de Bonnes Pratiques: Qui Paie Quoi en Matière de Transports Urbains -- Handbook of Good Practice: Who Pays What In Respect of Urban Transport \(French and English\)](#). Agence Française de Développement (AFD) and Ministère de l'Écologie, de l'Énergie, du Développement Durable et de la Mer 2009.
- [Tamil Nadu Urban Development Fund: Public-Private Partnership in an Infrastructure Finance Intermediary](#) by L. Krishnan, Chapter 8 of [Financing Cities: Fiscal Responsibility and Urban Infrastructure in Brazil, China, India, Poland and South Africa](#) by George E. Peterson and Patricia Clarke Annez, World Bank, 2007.
- [Handbook of Islamic Banking](#) by M. Kabir Hassan and Mervyn K Lewis, 2007.
- [Government Guarantees: Allocating and Valuing Risk in Privately Financed Infrastructure Projects](#), by Timothy C Irwin, World Bank, 2007.
- [Project Finance International](#) (PFI): Thomson Reuters. Published every two weeks in print and updated daily online, PFI reports on the entire lifecycles of deals – from the initial rumors through to post-completion analysis.
- [Le Financement des PPP en France](#), Institut de la Gestion Déléguée (IGD) - The French PPP Institute, Rapports et études, Rapport du Groupe des banques et organismes financiers membres de l'IGD, October 2006
- [Global Partnership for Results-Based Approaches \(GPRBA\)](#) is a facility that supports output based solutions
- [Public Private Partnerships in the New EU Member States - Managing Fiscal Risks](#) by N. Budina, H.P. Brixi, T. Irwin, World Bank Working paper 114, World Bank 2007.
- [Government Guarantees and Fiscal Risk](#), International Monetary Fund, 2005.

#### Related Content

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- [Risk Mitigation](#)
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- [Guarantee and Risk Insurance Products Provided by International Financial Institutions](#)
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- [Project Finance – Key Concepts](#)
- [Key Issues in Developing Project Financed Transactions](#)
- [Risk Allocation](#)
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#### Additional Resources

- [Managing PPP risks with a new guide on guarantees](#)

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