

Photo Credit: [Image by Susanne Jutzeler, suju-foto from Pixabay](#)



Water and Sanitation Agreements

[Download](#) [Chatbot](#)

Public private partnerships in water require various agreements, or contracts, to outline the relationships and responsibilities between various stake holders. The agreements below are specific to the water and sanitation sectors.

Agreements

- [Bulk Supply Agreements for Water and Sewerage Services](#)
- [Management and Operation & Maintenance \(O&M\) Contracts](#)
- [Lease and Affermage Contracts](#)
- [Water & Sanitation Concession and BOTs](#)

For a more detailed, general explanation on various public private partnership forms that enable private participation in water and sanitation, see also:

- [Concessions, Build-Operate-Transfer \(BOT\) and Design-Build-Operate \(DBO\) Projects](#)
- [Utility Restructuring, Corporatization, Decentralization](#)
- [Contract Plans / Performance Contracts](#)

Forms of Operating Entities

- [Empresas Mixtas](#) and [Joint Ventures](#) - in the water sector and predominantly in civil law jurisdictions, a mode for private participation in traditionally public infrastructure projects is the Joint Venture,

known in Spanish as "empresas mixtas". This section explores key issues to consider when establishing Joint Ventures, and includes sample legislative frameworks for this kinds of entities

Related Content

- [Water & Sanitation PPPs](#)
- [Approaches to Utility Reform](#)
- [Water and Sanitation Agreements](#)
- [PPPs in Irrigation](#)
- [Managing Non-Technical Losses and Theft in Utility Contracts](#)
- [Water & Sanitation Toolkits](#)
- [Gender & Water and Sanitation Projects](#)

Additional Resources

- [Contracting Tools for Non-Revenue Water Reduction](#)





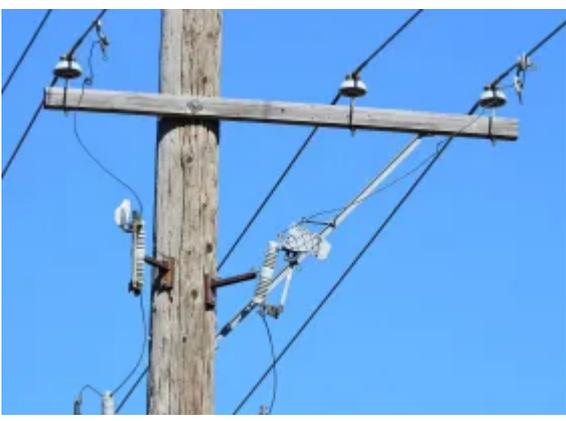
Contracts



Contracts



Concessions Build-Operate-Transfer (BOT) and Design-Build-Operate (DBO) Projects



Joint Ventures and Government Shareholding in Project Companies

Disclaimer: *The resources on this site is usually managed by third party websites. The World Bank does not take responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, or quality of the information provided, or for any broken links or moved resources. Any changes in the underlying website or link may result in changes to the analysis and recommendations set forth on the Public-Private Partnership Resource Center. The inclusion of documents on this website should not be construed as either a commitment to provide financing or an endorsement by the World Bank of the quality of the document or project. If you have any comments on any of the links provided on the Public-Private Partnership Resource Center, please get in touch [here](#)*